

PRE-CALCULUS: by Finney, Demana, Waits and Kennedy
Chapter 3: Exponential, Logistic, and Logarithmic Functions
3.1: Exponential and Logistic Functions

Exponential Function
A function that can be rewritten in the form
 $y = a \cdot b^x$, where a is non-zero, b is positive, and $b \neq 1$.

- a: initial value at $x = 0$
b: base

Which of the following are exponential functions?

For those that are exponential functions, state the initial value and the base. For those that are not, explain.

$$f(x) = 1 \cdot 3^x$$

A) $f(x) = 3^x$

Yes exponential

Initial Value = 1

base = 3

B) $g(x) = 6x^4$

$$\frac{6}{x^4}$$

No, not in form of

$$y = c \cdot b^x$$

D) $h(x) = 7 \cdot -2^x$

Not exponential

b is negative

C) $h(x) = -2 \cdot 1.5^x$

Yes

Initial value = -2

Base 1.5

E) $f(x) = 5 \cdot 6^x$

Yes Exponential

Initial Value = 5

Base = 6

Compute the exact value of the function without using a calculator

A) $2 \cdot 4^x$ when $x = 0$

$$2 \cdot 4^0$$

$$2 \cdot 1$$

$$2$$

$$4^{-3} = \frac{1}{4^3}$$

$$2 \cdot 4^{-3} = \frac{2}{4^3}$$

$$= \frac{2}{64} = \frac{1}{32}$$

$$4^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{4}$$

C) $-2 \cdot 4^x$ when $x = 1/2$

$$-2 \cdot 4^{1/2}$$

$$-2 \cdot \sqrt{4}$$

$$-2 \cdot 2$$

$$-4$$

D) $3 \cdot 8^x$ when $x = -2/3$

$$8^{\frac{-2}{3}}$$

$$3 \cdot \frac{3}{8^{\frac{2}{3}}} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$(\sqrt[3]{8})^2$$

$$(2)^2$$

$$4$$

Determine a formula for the exponential function $g(x)$ and $h(x)$ whose values are given in the table

x	g(x)		x	h(x)
-2	4/9		-2	128
-1	4/3		-1	32
0	4		0	8
1	12		1	2
2	36		2	1/2

$$g(x) = ab^x$$

$a = 4 \rightarrow \text{initial value}$

$$36 = 4b^2$$

$$9 = b^2$$

$$b = 3$$

$$g(x) = 4b^x$$

$$12 = 4b^1$$

$$b = 3$$

$$g(x) = 4 \cdot 3^x$$

$$h(x) = ab^x$$

$$a = 8$$

$$h(x) = 8b^x$$

$$2 = 8b^1 \quad \frac{2}{8} = b$$

$$b = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$h(x) = 8 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^x$$

Given 2 points on the graph of an exponential function, find the formula

A) $\begin{matrix} x \\ \downarrow \\ (0, 2) \end{matrix}$ $\begin{matrix} f(x) \\ \leftarrow \end{matrix}$ (2, 18)

B) $(0, 3)$ $\left(3, \frac{3}{e}\right)$

$$a = 2$$

$$f(x) = ab^x$$

$$f(x) = 2b^x$$

$$18 = 2b^2$$

$$9 = b^2$$

$$b = 3$$

$$f(x) = 2 \cdot 3^x$$

$$\frac{y}{bc} = \frac{\frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{e}}{\frac{3}{3}} = \frac{3b^3}{3}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{e}} = \sqrt[3]{b^3}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{e}} = b$$

$$\frac{1}{e^{1/3}}$$

$$e^{-1/3} = b$$

$$g(x) = 3 \cdot \left(e^{-1/3}\right)^x$$